16 October 1979

Memorandum for

Subject: Your Article on Intelligence Failures (Circa 12 October 1979)

I have read your paper (though only rapidly) and think that it makes a valuable contribution, especially in the last couple of pages on remedies.

I offer some comments on the paragraphs I numbered.

- 1. Not all analyses I have seen generalize from a single case (e.g., George and Smoke, Knorr, some Israeli authors).
- 2. Betts would agree with you on this. I am sure that he believes all intelligence bureaucracies are inherently incapable of doing much better.
 - 3. Your graph is insufficiently explained.
- 4. Betts might reply that this just goes to show that substantial improvement is not in the cards.
 - 5. Good point.
 - 6. Right. But will (can it) be done?
 - Good point.
 - 8. Even better point.

But, overall, I am not sure you have demonstrated that Betts is dead wrong. Also regarding your remedial measures (well taken!), he might question whether they are capable of implementation.

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